

Vishay BCcomponents NTCS surface-mount NTC thermistors are ubiquitous in many temperature sensing and compensation circuits. Whether it's for LED overcurrent, Li-Po / Li-ion temperature protection, optoelectronic devices, or temperature control of EV inverter power modules, NTCS devices are perfect solutions for a wide range of applications. The electrical characteristics of the thermistors' different R values (from 2 k Ω to 470 k Ω) can be computed in Excel spreadsheets with the help of the software "My_Vishay_NTC_Curve," which can be downloaded at https://www.vishay.com/thermistors/ntc-curve-list/. When the output voltage generated by the thermistor must be linearized or must follow defined requirements, the user can compute a fully fixed resistor / thermistor network that will best fit the requirements (https://www.vishay.com/thermistor-netsim/resistor-thermistor-netsim/resistor-thermistor-netsim/resistor-thermistor-netsim/resistor-thermistor-netsim-tool/).

PSpice and LTspice models are also available online, and a special "temperature driven as a voltage" model can be obtained by sending a request to edesign.ntc@vishay.com. Complete models (including unwanted self-heating effects) can be integrated in electronic simulations in Cadence PSpice, LTspice XVII, Multisim, and TINA TI — to name but a few — in order to optimize complex automotive applications. Online videos are also available (<u>https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=VqlaMhJpT6E</u>).

Figure 1 represents a temperature sensing and regulating circuit based on a simple 555 timer. **Figure 2** shows the resulting temperature of a system regulated within a limit cycle. External noise factors can be taken into account during transient simulation.



Figure 1. LTSpice simulation of a NE555 with NTCS



Figure 2. Transient simulation of system temperature